

HUMAN DIGNITY AND SOCIAL POLICY ISSUES IN DEVELOPMENT STRATEGY

Abror Abduraximov

Student of Fiscal Institute Under The State Tax
Committee of the Republic of Uzbekistan

Islom Tolipov

Student of Fiscal Institute Under The State Tax
Committee of The Republic of Uzbekistan

ANNOTATION

The article is covered on the basis of content analysis, image analysis and observational methods of the sources adopted in the system of social and humanistic sciences. The following methods were used on the basis of such approaches on the theoretical methodological basis: - the principle of objectivity (impartiality) and consistency; - study of social events on a chronological basis; - the principles of relying on sources and evidence and basing on their authenticity gained importance. This article was prepared based on the research conducted on the basis of the integration of economics and sociology. The article was written based on the study of sources, analysis and expert analysis methods.

Enhancing the social protection of citizens and reducing poverty has been defined as a priority of the state policy, providing the population with new jobs and a guaranteed source of income, qualified medical and educational services, and decent living conditions has been raised to a new level in terms of quality. As a result of the last five-year reforms, the necessary political-legal, socio-economic and scientific-educational foundations for the establishment of New Uzbekistan were created in our country. In the following years, based on the principle of "For human dignity", reforms aimed at further increasing the well-being of our people, transforming economic sectors and rapidly developing entrepreneurship, unconditionally ensuring human rights and interests, and forming an active civil society, based on the in-depth analysis of complex global processes and the results of our country's progress started to be implemented.

ANALYSIS AND RESULTS

As we all know, on January 28, 2022, an important document directly related to the future of Uzbekistan - the Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On the Development Strategy of New Uzbekistan for 2022-2026" was adopted. On this basis, the development strategy of the country for the next 5 years was approved. The development strategy of the new Uzbekistan includes 100 goals within the framework of 7 priority directions for the development of our country in the next 5 years. His first measure is aimed at glorifying human dignity [1. No. 22.]. Exaltation of human dignity. Honoring human dignity means ensuring the rights and freedoms and legal interests of every person living in our country. In this regard, the neighborhood, which is the basis of our society, plays a decisive role. In the development strategy of the new Uzbekistan, the individual, human value is placed in the first place, and it organizes state and community management based on the new principle of "man - society - state". In particular, it states that until 2026, the

needy population will be fully covered with social allowances and financial assistance. From April 1, 2022, free meals (breakfast or lunch) will be provided to 1st-4th grade students in the Republic of Karakalpakstan and Khorezm Region. In this regard, from January 1, 2023, the maximum amount of salary for pension calculation will be increased from 10 to 12 times the basic amount of pension calculation. In a word, the practical result, human benefit, his dignity became the main goal [1. No. 22.]. If we look at our recent five-year history, during the past short period, due to the efforts aimed at glorifying human dignity, treatment facilities with all conditions have been established in the city of Tashkent and its regions with about 30,000 beds. They were provided with the necessary medicines, protection and the most modern diagnostic tools. More than 200,000 medical personnel, including 150 highly qualified foreign doctors and specialists, were recruited to fight the pandemic. More than 600 thousand compatriots were brought to our country from abroad. About 100,000 of our citizens who were in a difficult situation abroad were provided with the necessary assistance [1. No. 22.]. In order to mitigate and eliminate the consequences of the pandemic, the state implemented comprehensive measures totaling 82 trillion soums. According to the Decree on the Development Strategy, measures were taken to increase the 3-year period, which includes all the time spent on childcare leave, to 6 years, and to include the period of care for children with disabilities from childhood until the age of 18. One of the more important measures is to ensure labor, social security and other internationally recognized rights of convicts and persons who have served their sentence, to introduce effective mechanisms to support their social adaptation and reintegration into society, and special attention was paid to joint activities of state and community institutions in this direction. Legal impact on citizens, including the unconditional provision of legality in the application of measures related to the restriction of freedom of movement, as well as strengthening public control through the introduction of digital technologies, further simplifying the system of registration of citizens by place of residence and creating additional conveniences for the population, and completing the reforms started in this direction. is more important.

Social policy. It is no coincidence that in the new Uzbekistan, the implementation of a unified state policy in the field of social protection, the creation of a social insurance system, including the establishment of a social insurance fund, and the provision of social assistance and services to low-income families on the basis of a social contract are established. The main focus is on the creation of a separate database on women, young people and persons with disabilities in need of assistance in the information system of the "Unified Register of Social Protection", including the integration of the "Iron Register", "Youth Register" and "Women's Register" with the "Unified Register of Social Protection". special attention is being paid. If we look at the work carried out in the social sphere over the past years, a new mechanism of working with people in need of social protection and constant assistance such as "Iron Book", "Women's Book", "Youth Book" was introduced. The number of people receiving social benefits has increased almost 1.5 times. [2018. #1]. Today, the noble traditions of supporting the elderly, disabled people, people in a difficult situation, and showing them love and kindness are being enriched and improved with new meaning and practical actions. In this regard, programs such as "Prosperous village", "Prosperous neighborhood", "Five important initiatives", "Every family is an entrepreneur", and "Youth are our future" are giving positive

results. As part of the "Prosperous Village" and "Prosperous Mahalla" programs alone, in 2021, construction, repair and beautification works were carried out in a total of about 8,000 villages and neighborhoods in all cities and districts. Admittedly, in the past five years, a number of systemic reforms have been implemented and positive results have been achieved in the development of the social sphere, but at the same time, there are still a number of problems and shortcomings that prevent the creation of effective mechanisms in this sphere. In the next five years, reforms in the social direction are of particular importance in this regard, of course. Rapid reforms were also carried out in the field of education, which is an important area of the social sphere. In the next five years, the admission quota for higher education was increased 3 times, and this year 182,000 young people had the opportunity to become a student. This is a total coverage of 28%. We know that 4 years ago this figure was only 9 percent. In this regard, state grants were increased from 21,000 to 47,000. 2,000 girls from needy families and 2,000 persons with disabilities were given special grants to enter universities this year. By 2030, it is planned to increase the level of coverage of graduates with higher education to 50%. In our country, special attention is paid to the harmonious and balanced development of all stages of the continuous national education system. In the last 5 years, the level of coverage of our children with preschool education has doubled from the previous 27.7% to 60%, and the number of kindergartens has increased 3 times to over 14,000. In order to ensure the employment of unemployed young people in the villages, land plots from 10 to 1 hectare have been allocated to them. Reducing poverty among young people, encouraging them to be self-employed is being implemented within the framework of youth programs. In particular, the contract money of more than 2 thousand students who are children of families in "Temir Daftar" was paid. Supporting children who are separated from their parents and in need of love in our country, their education, job and home, finding a decent place in society, the material and technical base of "Mercy Houses", special boarding schools and "Children's Town", serious attention is being paid to strengthening the potential of personnel [2020, – B. 24]. As a continuation of the work done, the development strategy includes the wide introduction of renewable energy sources in housing and utilities, social sector facilities and other areas and measures to increase energy efficiency, the production and use of electric cars, the volume of harmful gases emitted by economic sectors into the air. a 10% reduction was set for one unit of GDP.

CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS

In conclusion, it can be said that reforms aimed at further increasing the welfare of our people, transformation of economic sectors and rapid development of entrepreneurship, unconditional provision of human rights and interests, and the formation of an active civil society in Uzbekistan in the following years, based on the development strategy, are bearing fruit. he is showing himself. In particular, the strengthening of entrepreneurship, social protection of citizens and reduction of poverty in the economy was determined as a priority of the state policy, and it was confirmed that providing the population with new jobs and a guaranteed source of income, qualified medical and educational services, decent living conditions has risen to a new level in terms of quality.

LIST OF REFERENCES:

1. Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On the Development Strategy of New Uzbekistan for 2022-2026". // New Uzbekistan. February 1, 2022, issue 22.
2. Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On the development strategy of New Uzbekistan for 2022-2026". // New Uzbekistan. February 1, 2022, issue 22.
3. Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On the development strategy of New Uzbekistan for 2022-2026". // New Uzbekistan. February 1, 2022, issue 22.
4. Uzbekistan in assessments and comparisons // Economic review. - Tashkent, 2018. No. 1.
5. Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On the development strategy of New Uzbekistan for 2022-2026" // New Uzbekistan. February 1, 2022, issue 22.