

PRACTICAL FORMS, METHODS AND TOOLS OF SPIRITUAL AND LEGAL EDUCATION TECHNOLOGIES SUITABLE FOR CITIZENS IN THE PROCESS OF SOCIALIZATION OF STUDENTS

Makhmudov Shokir Kamolovich

Senior Lecturer of the Department "Methods of Primary Education" of the Denov Institute of entrepreneurship and Pedagogy
mahmudovshokir0@gmail.com Phone: +998978476366

ANNOTATION

In this article, it is mentioned about the use of forms and methods of various practical activities on the provision of appropriate spiritual and legal education to citizens in the process of socialization of students, increasing its effectiveness, strengthening the process of providing appropriate spiritual and legal education to citizens, ensuring continuity of events held in their universities. In this regard, it is based on the purpose of organizing activities in cooperation with the family, neighborhood and youth committee.

Keywords: spiritual and legal education, family and Neighborhood Cooperation, measures used in the process of education and training, spiritual and legal consciousness, behavior, the desire to change one's personality, increased activity and independence in spiritual and legal education, initiative, the desire to strive for innovation, to have new spiritual and legal qualities, harmony between spirituality and law.

INTRODUCTION

Islam Karimov, the first president of the Republic of Uzbekistan, said, "Education is a product of consciousness, and at the same time, it is a factor that determines the level of consciousness and its development. Therefore, it is impossible to change the mind without changing the education system. In the process of socialization of students, we cannot build a free and prosperous society without changing their minds and thinking in the process of providing appropriate moral and legal education to citizens. Therefore, in the process of socialization of students, it is appropriate for the society to use various modern methods and forms to provide suitable spiritual and legal education to citizens based on today's requirements.

In the process of socialization of students, the use of various forms and methods of practical activities in providing suitable spiritual and legal education to citizens, and the organization of events held in universities to strengthen the process of providing suitable spiritual and legal education to citizens through the use of continuous youth committee and family and neighborhood cooperation We believe that today is appropriate.

In the course of the lesson, the implementation of educational activities with the help of pedagogical and practical methods is an integral part of the lesson. Just as a class cannot be held without a pedagogue and student, without a curriculum and plan, without pedagogical methods and methods, it is impossible to conduct a lesson suitable for moral and legal education of citizens. In the process of socialization of students, it is the activity of the student in regulated interaction with society, with friends and teachers in the environment, in providing appropriate moral and legal education to citizens. In the process of socialization, if the measures used in the

process of education are understood as the method of providing appropriate moral and legal education to citizens, then the method is the order of application of these educational methods. In the process of socialization of students, the process of organizing and implementing spiritual and legal educational activities suitable for citizens implies transfer, acceptance, understanding, memorization of educational information and the ability to apply the acquired knowledge and skills in practice. Providing appropriate moral and legal education to citizens in the educational process directly involves the organization of understanding of educational information and its logical assimilation.

In the process of socialization of students, in addition to providing appropriate moral and legal education to citizens, there are methods of transferring moral and legal knowledge and turning it into skills, as well as methods of stimulating educational activities and basing duties and responsibilities on education. . In addition, there are methods of controlling the process of spiritual and legal education and managing the process of spiritual and legal education, without which education cannot be carried out.

In the process of socialization of students, it is also very important to develop specific goals and tasks of determining the qualities of spiritual and intellectual development in the process of spiritual and legal education suitable for citizens. It envisages encouraging, correcting the achievements and shortcomings of students in the qualities of spiritual and intellectual formation, making appropriate corrections to improve the content of education, methods, methods and organizational forms.

In the process of socialization of students, the control and evaluation of the knowledge of spiritual and legal education suitable for citizens, mental maturity is considered an important issue at the state level, and the control and evaluation process has a great impact on the enrichment of the student's knowledge, their personality development and education. After all, it is necessary to always monitor the marks and grades given in the control of moral and legal knowledge, how they feel about the achievements and shortcomings of their peers in their studies, and to positively evaluate their activities.

In general, in the process of socialization of students, the methods of moral and legal education suitable for citizens can be divided into two parts, namely:

1. By providing appropriate moral and legal education to citizens in the process of socialization of students.
2. In the process of socialization of students, by providing appropriate moral and legal education to citizens.

In our opinion, these two processes differ from each other and are mainly focused on a single goal. In the process of socialization of students, in order to inculcate positive moral and legal behavior skills and competences in the methods of moral and legal education suitable for citizens, their life, place in society, interrelationship with the social environment, social norms and law It includes the process of educationally correct organization of their activities according to their requirements.

In general, in the process of socialization of students, the technologies of providing moral and legal education suitable for citizens in order to form moral and ethical qualities in relation to the motherland, human relations in the environment, to their moral and legal consciousness, legal spirituality and culture, i.e. to their will means of influence. In any process, the methods

of providing moral and legal education to students are based on the purpose and content of moral and legal education, the protection of the moral and legal consciousness suitable for citizens in society, the rational use of the historical wealth of human ethics and their transfer to the next generation. In order to preserve it, it is aimed at educating a perfect human personality and also shows their participation in social activities.

After all, under the influence of the methods and means of moral and legal education used by the educator, students may want to change their personality in the moral and legal consciousness and behavior. That is, as the age of students grows, their activity and independence in the process of spiritual and legal education increases, they acquire new spiritual and legal qualities under the guidance of teachers or educators and with their own initiatives, aspirations and desires. and perfect the process between spirituality and law. It can be seen from this that if students do not educate themselves based on moral and legal requirements, if they do not use the intellectual skills gained as a result of moral and legal knowledge, the intended result of moral and legal education cannot be achieved.

Moral-legal educational methods can be divided into the following groups depending on their respective tasks: teaching moral-legal knowledge, persuasion, example, explanation and transmission. When using the teaching method, in order to form the relationship of students with the society, moral and legal moral qualities for the first time, to make them aware of the relationship between moral and legal relations, moral laws and other normative complying with the requirements of the documents includes the rational use of society's norms and assets of national value and moral and legal upbringing. Also, in the process of socialization of students, it may change depending on the age of students and the conditions of moral and legal education in order to teach citizens to provide suitable moral and legal education. So, the educator can give certain moral and legal assignments. It is clear from this that students can learn the necessary moral and legal rules of conduct during the performance of these assignments.

The method of teaching, in any conditions, requires that the spiritual and legal education of the students is carried out in a close, interdependent manner and complement each other. The method of persuasion, in the process of socialization of students, in providing appropriate spiritual and legal education to citizens, by forming their moral and legal conscious worldview, in order to direct their beliefs to a specific goal, to their spiritual and legal education, feelings and will methods of lateral influence are included. Explaining and persuading that persuasion is important and valuable in terms of moral and legal education in the life of students, a story and conversation about deviation from the norm in society, moral and legal reading, showing an example forms and methods such as persuasion are widely used. After all, in the process of socialization of students, in the process of providing suitable moral and legal education to citizens, it is necessary to look at the moral and legal laws indicated by the teacher with mutual respect and fulfill their requirements, to have a reasonable attitude towards society's wealth, to use natural resources. and to observe the relevant moral and legal rules in their protection and to be cautious about it, to explain the greater use of Uzbek traditions in solving moral and legal problems will also give good results.

In the process of socialization of students, it is of great importance to use the method of example and example in providing suitable moral and legal education to citizens. In the process of socialization of role models and exemplary students, the method of providing appropriate moral

and legal education to citizens is based on imitation in the life of students and the moral and legal behavior of others, the use of society and its resources, and following values. will consist of formation of legal consciousness.

In the process of socialization of students in our life, they monitor the moral and legal conduct and conduct of the surrounding people, that is, they imitate them, but they imitate and accept that they are acceptable to them in the matter of prevention of problems and legal protection of society in the provision of appropriate spiritual and legal education to citizens. In the process of socialization of students, the process of giving the citizens the appropriate spiritual and legal education is formed so that as soon as the student goes to the University, he becomes a circle of young people who imitate and follow.

The more socialization they become, the more they act, relying on their own legal treatment and attitude, spiritual and legal outlook, opinion, scientific view on the issues of adherence to the norms of society and its protection.

In general, in the process of socialization of students, moral and legal education corresponding to citizens will be a good example for the idea of society, the rational use of strengthening positive cases in the consolidation of moral and legal laws and imitation in noble deeds. In the process of socialization of students in the method of explanation and awareness, the focus of attention of students and young people on the formation of conscious attitude to the spiritual and legal reality, their constitutional duty in the field of protection of society is mainly on providing information about the most important norms and laws in the spiritual and material life of In the process of socialization of students, Bunda imitates exemplary moral and legal rules, which are specified in the field of protection of society in the provision of appropriate spiritual and legal education to citizens, but if the norm, rules and requirements are clearly explained on the basis of examples and facts, they are clearly understood by the students, and this rule becomes their In the process of socialization of students through intimidation, new knowledge is always preserved in the minds of students in the provision of appropriate spiritual and legal education to citizens. A new spiritual and legal virtue acquired through intimidation can be based on the absorption into the minds of students and the provision of their awareness. The achievement of a certain positive result of persuasion in the process of carrying out spiritual and legal education is also a link to the student's spiritual and legal culture, level, knowledge and reputation.

Therefore, in the process of moral and legal education of students, it is necessary to bring, prove and convince clear evidence of moral and legal trust in the spiritual and legal protection of society in the explanation of all legal virtues and advantages. In any case, in order to ensure the observance of moral and legal education, it is necessary to encourage students to preserve the wealth of society for the future generation, believing in their abilities, to prevent moral and legal problems, which will ensure a thorough understanding of the moral and legal qualities of students. In the process of socialization of students, it is necessary to comply with the essence of the moral and legal requirements imposed on them and the requirements of the legal norm or law at the level of the established requirement in order to give appropriate moral and legal education to citizens, and if they disobey and violate the established moral and legal requirements

In the process of socialization of students, a careless attitude towards those who violate the requirements for the provision of proper moral and legal education to citizens is detrimental to society, its norms, while this situation also has a great negative impact on the moral and legal activities of students and young people. If, in the process of giving moral and legal education, the student considers violations of the requirements of moral law by them and ignores it, the violation of the requirements of moral and legal law by the students, the rules of its protection, the rational use of the wealth of society will continue.

Therefore, in the process of socialization of students, it is of great importance to give them the appropriate spiritual and legal education, to be extremely demanding towards them, to take care of them, to provide a way to protect the moral and legal environment and to solve the legal problems inherent in citizens, and to carry out all methods together.

Below we offer some forms and methods of providing spiritual and legal education in educational institutions in the process of socialization of students.

In addition to these, the following can be used and strengthened in the process of socialization of students to provide appropriate moral and legal education to citizens, and it can have a positive effect. The first survey was taken before the lectures of the "Fundamentals of State and Law" course, and the second survey was taken after the lectures of the course. The social research shows that according to the initial level of education of the students, it can be seen that after the lectures from the "Fundamentals of State and Law" course, the indicators of moral and legal knowledge and education level are much higher.

Depending on the results of the work, in the process of socialization of students, the results of the questionnaire taken before and after the lecture helped us to determine the effectiveness of moral and legal education and training for citizens. At the same time, before starting the lecture, the initial level of moral and legal knowledge of the students was determined. Comparison of the obtained results and materials allows to increase the effectiveness of this course in the current academic year and to make clarifications and certain conclusions in the future work. In the process of socialization of students, it is important to use different forms and methods of education in providing suitable moral and legal education to citizens.

A number of its unique forms are used to provide appropriate spiritual and legal education and training to citizens. These include lectures, discussions and practical exercises on moral and legal issues suitable for citizens, as well as independent studies, they are multifaceted directions and forms of higher education.

The purpose of the above is to form deep theoretical knowledge in students, which regulates the moral and legal relations suitable for citizens in our society as an independent field of law. Also, in the process of socialization of students, short lectures are of great importance, as the main form of providing appropriate spiritual and legal education to citizens.

Lectures are the main form of education in the process of socialization of students, which are conducted with students and young people in appropriate groups under the guidance of a teacher, aiming at a specific goal. The specific purpose, content, and size of a lecture lesson on the topic of spiritual and legal education suitable for citizens is determined based on educational standards (curriculum, program, textbook or manual). In the process of spiritual and legal education suitable for citizens, the lecture class is the main organizational form of educational work, and it is appropriate to follow the following in this process.

1. In the process of socialization of students, lectures are conducted in the classroom, at a specified time based on a specific lesson schedule, in order to provide suitable moral and legal education to citizens.

2. The lecture class is conducted under the guidance of an experienced teacher in the form of working with the whole group and individual students.

3. In a lecture class aimed at moral and legal education suitable for citizens, it is conducted on the basis of various methods and tools depending on the nature of the subject, the content of the materials being taught, and is one of the moral and legal education system. It provides complete knowledge as part of it and creates the ground for acquiring further spiritual and legal knowledge.

The discussion class is an active work of the student team, and its main task is to help citizens understand the theoretical issues of spiritual and legal education, to connect practical work with moral and legal norms, to analyze and summarize the topic and some questions. and teaches to draw conclusions. Also, in the process of socialization of students, in the process of providing suitable spiritual and legal education to citizens, they develop the skills of conducting scientific debates and debates, and improve the skills of oral speech and engagement. It is advisable for students to have a separate notebook for working with additional moral and legal literature, the code and other sources of legal law during debate sessions, which will help them to strengthen their moral and legal knowledge. In the process of socialization of students, independent work on oneself gives good results in providing suitable moral and legal education to citizens.

It is carried out by students and young people to independently study the relevant questions defined in the moral-legal methodical materials, to acquire the necessary legal information, to develop the creative abilities of students, and to independently analyze the subject of the studied moral-legal education. refers to the formation of communication skills. In the process of socialization of students, in the process of independent work in providing appropriate spiritual and legal education to citizens, students separately study the questions that are reflected in the lecture, to have a general idea about the questions that make up their content. it will be necessary to start preparing for the upcoming training class by familiarizing with the recommended spiritual and legal literature. Currently, in the process of socialization of students, it is important to use a number of new modern methods to provide suitable moral and legal education to citizens.

The first method is the information-virtual method. The application of this method in the process of socialization of students in providing suitable spiritual and legal education to citizens, the Law "On Education" adopted on September 23, 2020 after the reform in the Republic of Uzbekistan and its purpose and Based on its tasks, it strengthens the independent acquisition of moral-legal knowledge for students in the moral-legal field.

In the process of socialization of students, created on modern computers, in the process of providing suitable spiritual and legal education to citizens, the effects of viewing and repeating educational training works-virtual stands at convenient and necessary times for the society and the spiritual consciousness of a person. they will have opportunities such as learning and analysis.

The second method is the interactive method. Today, in the process of socialization of students, the use of this interactive method, which is part of the non-traditional teaching method, will greatly help to increase the efficiency of the teaching process. In the process of socialization of students, in the process of spiritual and legal education suitable for citizens, in order to study this topic more widely, they can give several assignments as homework.

Third, in the process of socialization of students in the new pedagogical information method, it will be necessary to conduct a broader and more interesting process of providing citizens with moral and legal education.

For this, in the process of socialization of students, in the process of providing suitable spiritual and legal education to citizens, the following order of providing spiritual and legal education on the basis of new pedagogical technologies can be recommended: development of general goals of spiritual and legal education ; classification of moral and legal educational goals and their division into modules; expressing the goals of moral and legal education in the form of control; to determine the means and methods of achieving educational goals of spiritual and legal education; assessment of achieved moral and legal educational goals, etc. In conclusion, it can be said that in the process of socialization of students, the use of various event forms and methods is of great importance in providing appropriate moral and legal education to citizens. We believe that conducting spiritual and legal training events will allow to increase its effectiveness, strengthen legal activities and improve them based on modern requirements.

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